

### Medical Cannabis

101

www.apollocannabis.ca

Toll Free: 1-866-710-9770



### Who is Apollo?

- Established in 2013, experts in medical cannabis
- Research-based
- More than 120,000 patients across Canada
- Team of Physiatrists, Anesthesiologists, Neurologists, Pain Specialists, Psychiatrists, Family Doctors, Researchers, Academics, and Statisticians

#### **Apollo's Research**



PTSD

(Preliminary

Results)

Driving

(Ongoing

Research)

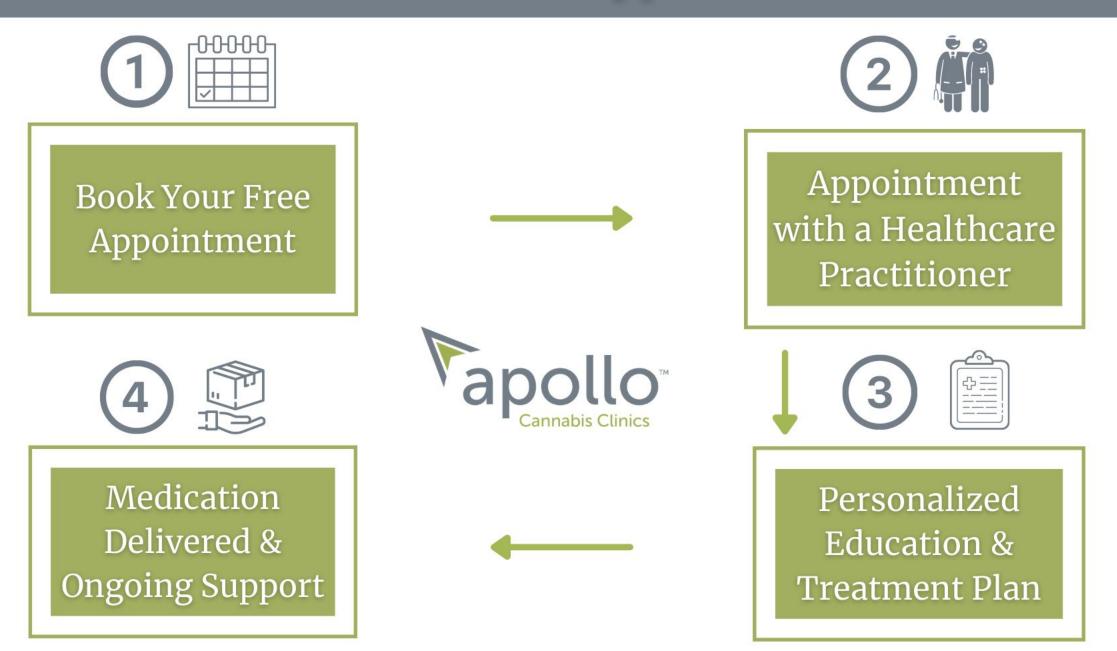
- 43% reduction in interference with daily activities
- 37% reduction in pain severity
- 95% reduction in opioid use
- 37% reduction in PTSD symptoms
  - Improvements in:
    - Social functioning
    - Emotional wellbeing
    - Energy level
- Cannabis roadside screening
- In partnership with the University Health Network and the Ministry of Transportation



# Who Are Our Patients?



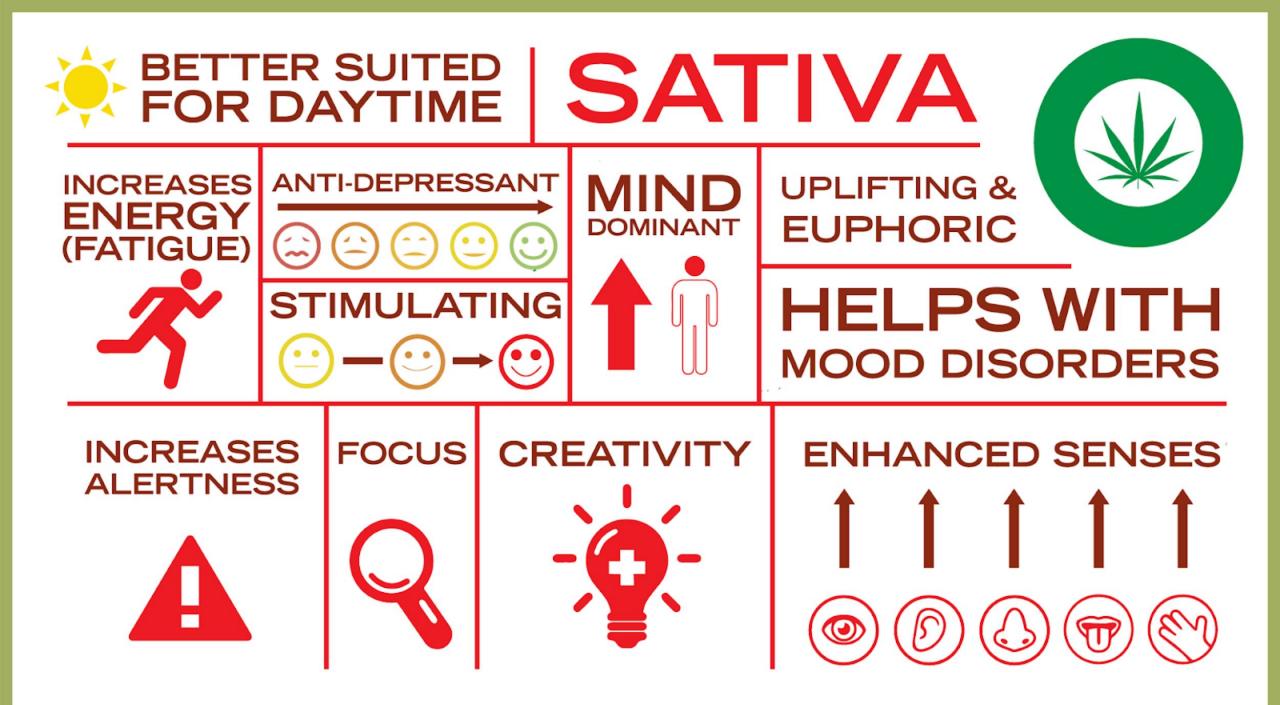
#### Patient-Centric Appointments

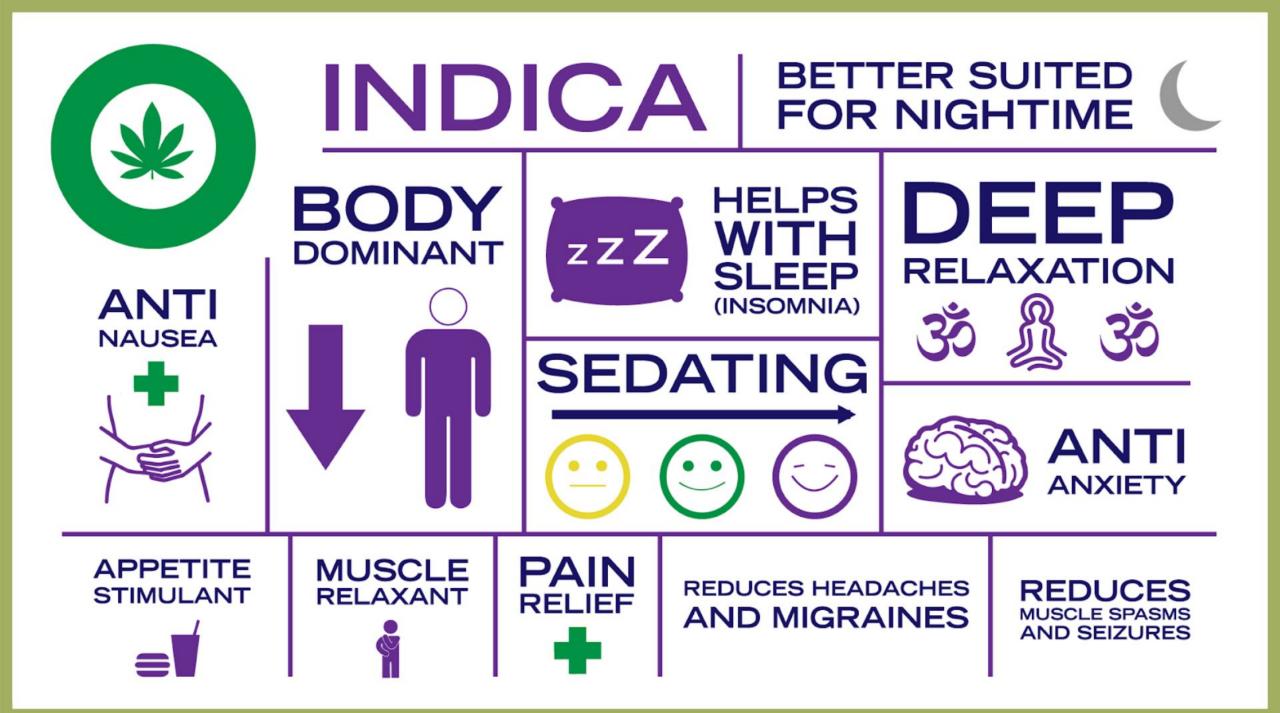


#### Licensed Producers

- Licensed by Health Canada.
- Authorized to produce and sell to the public: Dried bud, oils, sprays, capsules, vape cartridges, edibles, and topicals.
- They adhere to rigorous standards and regulations and provide medical cannabis to authorized patients.
- Over 600 authorized LPs within Canada.
- Offer a range of products with various ratios of CBD:THC.







## The Medical Cannabis Compounds



### **Potential Medical Benefits**

#### **CBD** ( Cannabidiol )

- Non-psychoactive
- Anti-inflammatory
- Analgesic (pain killer)
- Neuroprotective
- Anti-nausea

- Antiemetic (prevents vomiting)
- Antipsychotic
- Anti-ischemic
- Anxiolytic (reduce anxiety)
- Anti-epileptiform





### **Potential Medicinal Benefits**

# **THC** (Tetrahydrocannabinol)

- Analgesic via CB1, CB2
- Neuroprotective antioxidant
- Powerful anti-inflammatory
- Muscle relaxant
- Antiemetic (prevents vomiting)
- Appetite-stimulating
- Insomnia
- Primary psychoactive component

## Trichomes

Cannabinoids are produced inside the heads of the trichomes.



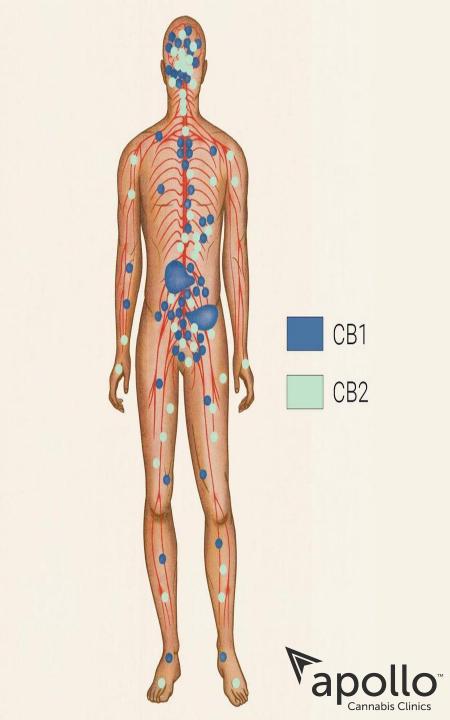
#### Medical Cannabinoids

**Cannabinoids:** A class of compounds that act on cannabinoid receptors in the human body.

**Endocannabinoids:** Cannabinoids that are naturally produced in the body (endogenous).

**Phytocannabinoids:** Cannabinoids that occur naturally in the cannabis plant. There are dozens, but CBD & THC are the most researched and recognized in the medical world.

**Synthetic Cannabinoids:** Laboratory-synthesized compounds that bind to cannabinoid receptors, e.g. pharmaceuticals (i.e Nabilone)

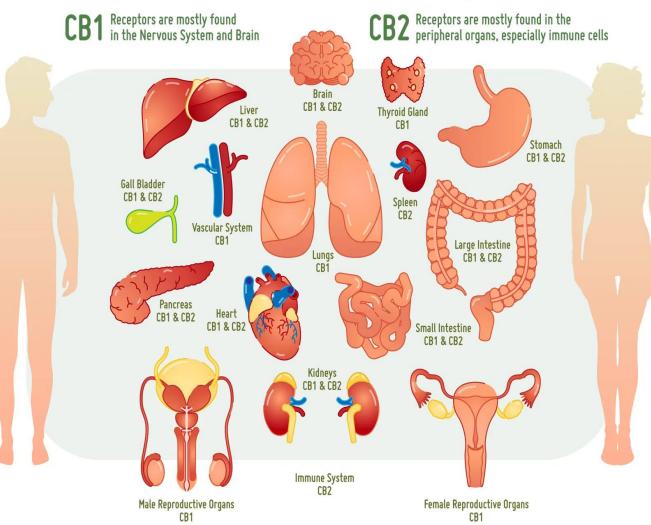


#### Endocannabinoid System

- Inflammation
- Pain
- Digestion
- Sleep
- Bone Density
- Mood
- Stress Regulation
- Reproduction



#### The Human Endocannabinoid System



#### Potential Therapeutic Uses

- Chronic Pain
- Sleep Issues
- Anxiety
- Cancer
- Fibromyalgia
- Migraines
- Endometriosis

- Arthritis
- PTSD
- Neuropathic Pain
- Stress
- Multiple Sclerosis
- Epilepsy
- Menopausal Symptoms
- Many More



#### EDS: How Can Cannabis Help?

#### Symptom Management

Apollo's published study surveyed 751 chronic pain patient who reported a 43% reduction in pain interference with daily activities & a 37% reduction in pain severity after following Apollo's treatment plan for 12 months.

In a <u>2018 survey</u>, 984 medical marijuana patients with chronic pain reported an average score of 74.7% when asked how effectively cannabis relieved their' symptoms.



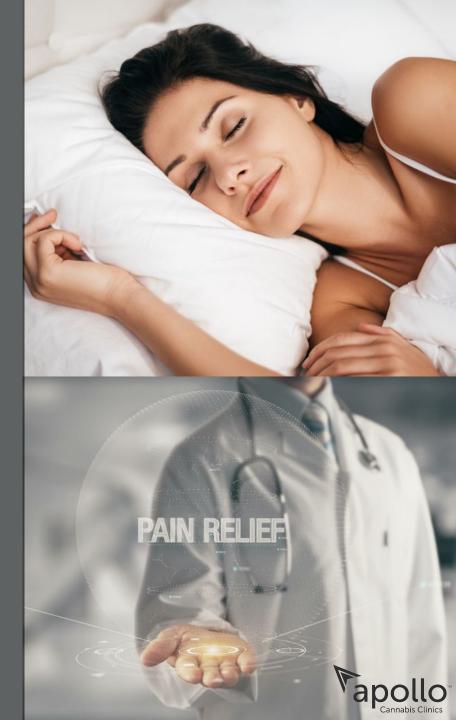
#### EDS: How Can Cannabis Help?

• Sleep

• Chronic pain (musculoskeletal / neuropathic)

• Mental health - depression, anxiety, insomnia

Reduction in nausea (Caused from other medications)



### Products Now Available for Medical Patients



#### Oil & Capsules & Edibles

- Edible
- Long lasting relief (4-8 hours)
- Takes 1-2 hours to 'kick in'
- Easy to use
- Precise dosing
- Discreet

### It's important to start low and go slow











#### Vaporizing

#### Vaporizer Cartridge/Pen Prefilled with cannabis extract

#### Dry Cannabis Plant matter, heated in a vaporizer



- Releases the compounds
- Health Canada approved devices
- Inhale warm mist or vapor with medical compounds
- Fast acting (within 5 minutes)
- Shorter lasting (1–4 hours)





#### www.apollocannabis.ca

# Possible Side Effects

#### Possible

- Dizziness
- Dry Mouth
- Drowsiness
- Anxiety
- Red Eyes
- Fast Pulse
- Low Blood Pressure
- Cognitive Slowing

#### <u>Uncommon</u>

- Panic Attack
- Paranoia
- Psychosis

#### **Opioid Overdose**

 Respiratory Depression







#### How Addictive is Cannabis?

| <u>Drug/Substance</u> | <u>Dependency</u> |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Tobacco               | 32%               |
| Heroin                | 23%               |
| Cocaine               | 17%               |
| Alcohol               | 15%               |
| Cannabis              | 9%                |

### Substitution Effect

- Alcohol substitute 40%
- Illicit drug substitute 26%
- Prescription drug substitute 65.8%

Many Patients use Medical Cannabis as harm reduction (Reiman 2009)



#### Medical vs. Recreational Cannabis

|                        | Medical   | Recreational  |
|------------------------|---|---|
| What is it?            | Prescribed by a healthcare practitioner   | Purchased through black market or licensed retailer                                 |
| Where is it purchased? | Online/phone and delivered to residence   | In store or online  |
| Medical Advice         | Personalized treatment plan with guidance on dosing, strain selection and ongoing support | Legally unable and unqualified to give medical advice, strain or dosing suggestions |
| Cost                   | Lower cost  | Higher cost than medical - excise tax of 10% or \$1/Gram                            |
| Supply                 | Reserved for patients   | Often shortages   |
| Insurance              | Auto insurance, Group benefits, Healthcare<br>Spending Account                            | N/A   |
| Discounts              | Up to 30% discount for low income or disabled   | N/A   |
| Tax-deductible?        | Medical expense   | N/A   |

# How Can Apollo Help?



**Free of Charge** 





**No Referral Needed** 



Pediatric to Palliative Care

Canada-Wide

Support 7 Days/Week

French & ASL Available

Dedicated Teams: Veterans, Long Term Care and MVA/Insurance

### **Contact Apollo to Learn More**

#### **1-866-710-9770** Booking@apolloresearch.ca

#### www.apollocannabis.ca

